|  |
| --- |
|  |
| **Response to the list of issues in relation to the Fifth Periodic Report under the United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child** |
| Statistical Information by the Government of New Zealand 2016 |
|  |
|  |
|  |

|  |
| --- |
|  |

|  |
| --- |
| Contents[Notes on the data 4](#_Toc451946193)[Table 1: Children and young people with substantiated findings of abuse and neglect in the year ending June 2015 4](#_Toc451946194)[Table 2: Child abuse proceedings in which offender is a parent or step-parent in year ending December 2015 6](#_Toc451946195)[Table 3: Number of ORS Students by Student Gender, Age, Ethnic Group & Ethnicity as at 1 July for 2014 and 2015 7](#_Toc451946196)[Table 4: Number of ORS Students by Regional Council, 2014 – 2015 12](#_Toc451946197)[Table 5: Percentage of school leavers staying on at school to age 17, by ethnic group and gender (2013 & 2014) and education region (2014) 14](#_Toc451946198)[Table 5A: School leavers by highest attainment by gender, ethnicity and region, 2013-2014 16](#_Toc451946199)[Table 6: Asylum-seeking and migrant children in reception centers, by age, 2014-2015 23](#_Toc451946200)[Table 7: Children in detention facilities and penitentiary institutions, including closed correctional facilities in years 2014 and 2015 23](#_Toc451946201)[Table 8: Number of mental health clients aged 0-17 with residential bed nights between 2013 and 2014 by sex and ethnicity\* 25](#_Toc451946202)[Table 9: Number of youth justice residential placements in force as at 30 June 2015, by gender, ethnic group and age group 26](#_Toc451946203)[Table 10: Children and young people in case and protection out of home placements as at the end of June 2015, by gender, placement type and age group 27](#_Toc451946204)[Table 11: Number of s3 adoption applications granted by gender of adopted child and Court Service Delivery Area (SDA) 29](#_Toc451946205)[Table 12: Number of s3 adoption applications granted by age of adopted child and Court Service Delivery Area (SDA) 30](#_Toc451946206)[Table 13: Number and disability rate of disabled children in private households, by sex, 2013 32](#_Toc451946207)[Table 14: Children with a disability in residential care, 2014 – 2015, by region, gender, disability type and ethnicity. 36](#_Toc451946208)[Table 15: Proportion of Special School Enrolments as a Percentage of the Total School Population 37](#_Toc451946209)[Table 16: Number of disabled children by school type, 2013 38](#_Toc451946210)[Table 17: Mortality by HIV, Malaria, Polio, Viral Hepatitis and Acute Respiratory Infections for 0-19 year olds, 2008 to 2012 38](#_Toc451946211)[Table 19: Number of deaths attributed to Sudden Infant Death Syndrome (SIDS) by ethnicity and sex 2008 to 2012 39](#_Toc451946212)[Table 20: Number and percentage of births of low birth weight, 2008 to 2014 40](#_Toc451946213)[Table 21: Age-specific youth suicide numbers and death rate (per 100,000) for 2011 and 2012 40](#_Toc451946214)[Table 22: Age-specific youth (age 15–19) suicide death rate (per 100,000) by ethnic group, 2008 - 2012 40](#_Toc451946215)[Table 23: Number and percentage of children fully vaccinated by age 2 years (1 January 2015 to 31 December 2015), by ethnicity 41](#_Toc451946216)[Table 24: Number and percentage of women giving birth, by place of birth, 2010 to 2014 41](#_Toc451946217)[Table 25: Number of children aged 0–14 years diagnosed with HIV (by antibody test), and AIDS by sex, 2008 to 2015 41](#_Toc451946218)[Table 26: Rates of mental health clients seen (per 100,000 population), by ethnicity, sex and age, 2008/9 to 2014/15 42](#_Toc451946219)[Table 27: Table of numbers of proceedings by Police against youth offenders, year ending 30 June 45](#_Toc451946220)[Table 28: Breakdown of enrolments and Early Childhood Education entitlement funding by service type as at June 20141. 46](#_Toc451946221)[Table 29: Breakdown of qualified/trained1 educators across different Early Childhood Education service types, as at June 20142 46](#_Toc451946222)[Table 30: Enrolments/Attendances by ethnicity for different types of childcare facilities available in New Zealand as at June 2014 47](#_Toc451946223)[Table 31: Percentage of children aged 3-5 receiving 20 Hours ECE 47](#_Toc451946224)[Table 32: Percentage of school children who have regularly attended ECE in the six months prior to starting school, as at Dec 2010 and Dec 2015 47](#_Toc451946225)[Table 33: Number of adoptions granted or recognised in New Zealand, 2007 to 2014 48](#_Toc451946226)[Table 34: Summarised information on the extent to which child pornography is produced, imported, distributed or consumed within New Zealand and any change since 2011 48](#_Toc451946227)[Table 35: Summarised information on the seizure and confiscation of materials containing objectionable material relating to child exploitation 49](#_Toc451946228)[Key Youth Justice Statistics 49](#_Toc451946229) |

### Notes on the data

The data in this report is provided, where possible, to answer the United Nations Committee on the Rights of the Child’s list of issues questions. Where data is not available in the required detail and format, the closest alternative is provided.

There are some constraints on the use and reporting of data; especially with the disaggregation of data due to the size of New Zealand’s population, where small differences can be magnified and trends can be misleading. It is important to maintain confidentiality with disaggregated data (in general, cells representing fewer than five individuals have been suppressed, indicated with “…S”) and minimise data volatility regarding trend reporting. This is particularly important when dealing with sensitive data requests, such as child abuse statistics and youth suicide.

### Table 1: Children and young people with substantiated findings of abuse and neglect in the year ending June 2015

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| *Gender* | *As at the end of June 2015* |
| Female | 8,010 |
| Male | 7,744 |
| Unknown | 718 |
| Total | **16,472** |
| *Age group* | *Year ending June 2015* |
| 0-1 year | 2,390  |
| 2-4 years | 3,161  |
| 5-9 years | 4,912  |
| 10-13 years | 3,270  |
| 14-16years | 2,082  |
| 17+ years | 41  |
| Unknown | 616  |
| Total | **16,472**  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| *Ethnic group* | *Year ending June 2015* |
| Asian | 334 |
| Māori | 8,532 |
| New Zealand Pākehā | 4,178 |
| Other European | 233 |
| Pacific Peoples | 1,711 |
| Other/ multiple | 1,484 |
| Total | **16,472** |
| *Abuse type* | *Year ending June 2015* |
| Emotionally abused | 8,318  |
| Physically abused | 3,235  |
| Sexually abused | 1,275  |
| Neglected | 3,644  |
| Total | **16,472**  |
| *Region* | *Year ending June 2015* |
| Northern Region | 5,939 |
| Midlands Region | 3,970 |
| Central Region | 4,189 |
| Southern Region | 2,374 |
| Total | **16,472**  |

**Notes:** Children and young people (or their family) are asked to self-identify their ethnicity. All ethnic groups are recorded, however for the purpose of reporting; only the client’s self-identified primary ethnic group is recorded. If a client does not nominate a primary ethnic group, we report their ethnicity as ‘Other/ multiple.” A child or young person might have more than one finding as a result of an assessment or investigation. Northern region includes the Te Tai Tokerau and Auckland regions.

### Table 2: Child abuse proceedings in which offender is a parent or step-parent in year ending December 2015

Total number of proceedings: **1,302**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| *Method of Proceeding Division* | *Proceedings* | *Percentage* |
| Court Action | 659  | 50.6  |
| Non Court Action | 639  | 49.1  |
| Not Proceeded With | 4 | 0.3  |
| *Ethnicity*  | *Proceedings*  | *Percentage* |
| Maori | 472 | 36.3 |
| European  | 436 | 33.5 |
| Pacific Island  | 219 | 16.8 |
| Unknown  | 63 | 4.8 |
| Asian | 54 | 4.1 |
| Indian | 36 | 2.8 |
| African  | 7 | 0.5 |
| Latin/Hispanic  | 6 | 0.5 |
| Middle Eastern  | 5 | 0.4 |
| N.E.C. | 4 | 0.3 |
| *Sex*  | *Proceedings*  | *Percentage* |
| Male | 755 | 58 |
| Female | 547 | 42 |

**Notes:** The information above reflects the number of instances in which Police have proceeded against an offender for child abuse offending for parent and step-parent relationships. This data only includes offences for which a child-specific offence code exists, which encompasses most physical and sexual child abuse. However, a small number of proceedings for other non child-specific offences (such as murder) will be excluded. Police data does not identify guardians or staff or care institutions specifically, so data is provided for parent and step-parent relationships only. This is a new data set, and as such is only provided for the 2015 calendar year.

### Table 3: Number of ORS Students by Student Gender, Age, Ethnic Group & Ethnicity as at 1 July for 2014 and 2015

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| *Gender* | *2014* |  *2015* |
| Male | Extension | 175 | 136 |
| High Need | 4,027 | 4,217 |
| Very High Need | 1,256 | 1,263 |
| **Total** | 5,458 | 5,616 |
| Female | Extension | 73 | 55 |
| High Need | 2,048 | 2,119 |
| Very High Need | 749 | 735 |
| **Total** | 2,870 | 2,909 |
| Total | Extension | 248 | 191 |
| High Need | 6,075 | 6,336 |
| Very High Need | 2,005 | 1,998 |
| **Total** | 8,328 | 8,525 |
| *Age* | *2014* |  *2015* |
| Age 05 | High Need | 409 | 371 |
| Very High Need | 153 | 136 |
| **Total** | 562 | 507 |
| Age 06 | High Need | 455 | 502 |
| Very High Need | 150 | 180 |
| **Total** | 605 | 682 |
| Age 07 | Extension |   |   |
| High Need | 468 | 468 |
| Very High Need | 140 | 144 |
| **Total** | 608 | 612 |
| Age 08 | Extension |   |   |
| High Need | 448 | 479 |
| Very High Need | 140 | 137 |
| **Total** | 588 | 616 |
| Age 09 | Extension |   |   |
| High Need | 455 | 464 |
| Very High Need | 133 | 141 |
| **Total** | 588 | 605 |
| Age 10 | Extension |   |   |
| High Need | 444 | 456 |
| Very High Need | 110 | 133 |
| **Total** | 554 | 589 |
| Age 11 | Extension | 1 |   |
| High Need | 428 | 447 |
| Very High Need | 131 | 108 |
| **Total** | 560 | 555 |
| Age 12 | Extension |   | 1 |
| High Need | 432 | 442 |
| Very High Need | 98 | 130 |
| **Total** | 530 | 573 |
| Age 13 | Extension | 11 |   |
| High Need | 470 | 446 |
| Very High Need | 104 | 98 |
| **Total** | 585 | 544 |
| Age 14 | Extension | 50 | 10 |
| High Need | 413 | 493 |
| Very High Need | 102 | 104 |
| **Total** | 565 | 607 |
| Age 15 | Extension | 63 | 51 |
| High Need | 367 | 420 |
| Very High Need | 125 | 103 |
| **Total** | 555 | 574 |
| Age 16 | Extension | 43 | 58 |
| High Need | 323 | 353 |
| Very High Need | 103 | 121 |
| **Total** | 469 | 532 |
| Age 17 | Extension | 43 | 38 |
| High Need | 293 | 312 |
| Very High Need | 116 | 100 |
| **Total** | 452 | 450 |
| Age 18 | Extension | 28 | 25 |
| High Need | 247 | 259 |
| Very High Need | 117 | 109 |
| **Total** | 392 | 393 |
| Age 19 | Extension | 9 | 8 |
| High Need | 219 | 190 |
| Very High Need | 127 | 97 |
| **Total** | 355 | 295 |
| Age 20 | High Need | 151 | 169 |
| Very High Need | 113 | 109 |
| **Total** | 264 | 278 |
| Age 21 | High Need | 53 | 65 |
| Very High Need | 43 | 48 |
| **Total** | 96 | 113 |
| Total | Extension | 248 | 191 |
| High Need | 6,075 | 6,336 |
| Very High Need | 2,005 | 1,998 |
| **Total** | 8,328 | 8,525 |
|  |  |  |  |
| *Ethnic group/ ethnicity* | *2014* |  *2015* |
| European/Pākehā | Extension | 141 | 111 |
| High Need | 3,223 | 3,284 |
| Very High Need | 1,056 | 1,025 |
| **Total** | 4,420 | 4,420 |
| Māori | Extension | 56 | 41 |
| High Need | 1,326 | 1,391 |
| Very High Need | 432 | 441 |
| **Total** | 1,814 | 1,873 |
| Pasifika | Extension | 23 | 19 |
| High Need | 593 | 647 |
| Very High Need | 214 | 211 |
| **Total** | 830 | 877 |
| Asian | Extension | 18 | 14 |
| High Need | 520 | 561 |
| Very High Need | 165 | 173 |
| **Total** | 703 | 748 |
| Other | Extension | 4 | 2 |
| High Need | 160 | 174 |
| Very High Need | 63 | 76 |
| **Total** | 227 | 252 |
| Unknown | Extension | 6 | 4 |
| High Need | 253 | 279 |
| Very High Need | 75 | 72 |
| **Total** | 334 | 355 |
| Total | Extension | 248 | 191 |
| High Need | 6,075 | 6,336 |
| Very High Need | 2,005 | 1,998 |
| **Total** | 8,328 | 8,525 |

**Notes:** ORS provides support for a very small number of students, with the highest level of need for special education, to help them join in and learn alongside other children at school. Students are funded under either a Very High or a High needs level, and in 2010 a third 'extension' category was created to include an additional 400 students with moderate-to-high special needs, who were older than nine and had missed out on the ORS by a narrow margin in the past.

### Table 4: Number of ORS Students by Regional Council, 2014 – 2015

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|   | 2014 | 2015 |
| Northland Region | Extension | 13 | 11 |
| High Need | 246 | 265 |
| Very High Need | 70 | 69 |
| Total | 329 | 345 |
| Auckland Region | Extension | 69 | 50 |
| High Need | 2,105 | 2,185 |
| Very High Need | 654 | 644 |
| Total | 2,828 | 2,879 |
| Waikato Region | Extension | 30 | 18 |
| High Need | 587 | 611 |
| Very High Need | 178 | 192 |
| Total | 795 | 821 |
| Bay of Plenty Region | Extension | 21 | 18 |
| High Need | 382 | 423 |
| Very High Need | 145 | 144 |
| Total | 548 | 585 |
| Gisborne Region | Extension | 5 | 3 |
| High Need | 73 | 80 |
| Very High Need | 27 | 25 |
| Total | 105 | 108 |
| Hawkes Bay Region | Extension | 11 | 11 |
| High Need | 237 | 246 |
| Very High Need | 68 | 69 |
| Total | 316 | 326 |
| Taranaki Region | Extension | 2 |   |
| High Need | 164 | 164 |
| Very High Need | 59 | 56 |
| Total | 225 | 220 |
| Manawatu-Wanganui Region | Extension | 15 | 11 |
| High Need | 342 | 364 |
| Very High Need | 107 | 107 |
| Total | 464 | 482 |
| Wellington Region | Extension | 29 | 25 |
| High Need | 601 | 629 |
| Very High Need | 241 | 249 |
| Total | 871 | 903 |
| West Coast Region | Extension |   |   |
| High Need | 40 | 45 |
| Very High Need | 7 | 9 |
| Total | 47 | 54 |
| Canterbury Region | Extension | 25 | 18 |
| High Need | 674 | 695 |
| Very High Need | 234 | 224 |
| Total | 933 | 937 |
| Otago Region | Extension | 11 | 8 |
| High Need | 236 | 235 |
| Very High Need | 65 | 59 |
| Total | 312 | 302 |
| Southland Region | Extension | 6 | 5 |
| High Need | 151 | 154 |
| Very High Need | 60 | 57 |
| Total | 217 | 216 |
| Tasman Region | Extension | 3 | 4 |
| High Need | 60 | 62 |
| Very High Need | 19 | 20 |
| Total | 82 | 86 |
| Nelson Region | Extension |   |   |
| High Need | 73 | 71 |
| Very High Need | 27 | 26 |
| Total | 100 | 97 |
| Marlborough Region | Extension | 3 | 3 |
| High Need | 46 | 42 |
| Very High Need | 12 | 15 |
| Total | 61 | 60 |
| Chatham Is. County | High Need | 1 | 1 |
| Very High Need |   |   |
| Total | 1 | 1 |
| Correspondence School | Extension | 4 | 5 |
| High Need | 54 | 61 |
| Very High Need | 30 | 31 |
| Total | 88 | 97 |
| Not Applicable | Extension | 1 | 1 |
| High Need | 3 | 3 |
| Very High Need | 2 | 2 |
| Total | 6 | 6 |
| Total | Extension | 248 | 191 |
| High Need | 6,075 | 6,336 |
| Very High Need | 2,005 | 1,998 |
| Total | 8,328 | 8,525 |

**Notes**: ORS provides support for a very small number of students, with the highest level of need for special education, to help them join in and learn alongside other children at school. Students are funded under either a Very High or a High needs level, and in 2010 a third 'extension' category was created to include an additional 400 students with moderate-to-high special needs, who were older than nine and had missed out on the ORS by a narrow margin in the past

### Table 5: Percentage of school leavers staying on at school to age 17, by ethnic group and gender (2013 & 2014) and education region (2014)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| *Gender / Ethnic Group* | *Year* |
| *2013* | *2014* |
| Māori | 70.0 | 69.1 |
| Pasifika | 82.4 | 82.5 |
| Asian | 94.1 | 94.8 |
| MELAA | 90.5 | 89.7 |
| Other | 86.5 | 86.0 |
| European/Pākehā | 86.3 | 84.9 |
| Female | 86.7 | 85.7 |
| Male | 81.0 | 80.7 |
| All Leavers | **83.8** | **83.2** |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Education Region (2014)* | *All Leavers* | *Gender* | *Ethnic Group* |
| *Female* | *Male* | *Māori* | *Pasifika* | *Asian* | *MELAA* | *Other* | *European/ Pākehā* |
| Tai Tokerau | 74.6 | 78.5 | 70.9 | 63.2 | 71.2 | 93.1 | 87.5 | 100.0 | 81.8 |
| Auckland | 86.3 | 88.0 | 84.7 | 68.4 | 82.8 | 94.9 | 90.1 | 85.1 | 87.6 |
| Waikato | 77.8 | 80.2 | 75.5 | 65.7 | 74.9 | 94.4 | 87.6 | 95.5 | 80.7 |
| Bay of Plenty/Rotorua/Taupo | 77.9 | 80.8 | 75.0 | 66.3 | 77.7 | 94.9 | 93.3 | 73.3 | 83.0 |
| Taranaki/Whanganui/Manawatu | 82.7 | 86.5 | 79.3 | 73.4 | 78.8 | 93.8 | 93.0 | 87.0 | 84.2 |
| Hawkes Bay/Gisborne | 81.7 | 84.3 | 79.0 | 71.9 | 77.2 | 90.7 | 86.7 | 90.3 | 87.4 |
| Wellington | 86.1 | 87.7 | 84.6 | 71.8 | 88.0 | 95.0 | 91.5 | 83.0 | 87.5 |
| Nelson/Marlborough/West Coast | 81.2 | 83.1 | 79.4 | 71.0 | 82.9 | 90.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 82.1 |
| Canterbury | 81.9 | 85.9 | 78.1 | 63.0 | 78.3 | 94.8 | 85.7 | 80.7 | 82.8 |
| Otago Southland | 82.8 | 86.4 | 79.5 | 71.9 | 78.4 | 96.8 | 88.5 | 94.7 | 83.6 |
| Not Applicable | 84.7 | 87.2 | 81.0 | 78.8 | 87.1 | 90.3 | 84.4 | 90.9 | 86.9 |
| New Zealand Total | **83.2** | **85.7** | **80.7** | **69.1** | **82.5** | **94.8** | **89.7** | **86.0** | **84.9** |

**Notes:** 1. MELAA stands for Middle Eastern/Latin American/African. 2. For this indicator students who identified in more than one ethnic group have been counted in each ethnic group. 3. For this indicator European/Pākehā refers to people who affiliate as New Zealand European, Other European or European (not further defined). For example, this includes and is not limited to people who consider themselves as Australian (excluding Australian Aborigines), British and Irish, American, Spanish, and Ukrainian. 4. Not Applicable includes students attending homeschool, the correspondence school, students whose school campus covers more than one region, and students with no regional information available. 5. Education regions were redefined in 2014. This table uses the new education region definition.

### Table 5A: School leavers by highest attainment by gender, ethnicity and region, 2013-2014

*Highest attainment by gender*

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|   | 2013 | 2014 |
|   | Female | Male | Total Leavers | Female | Male | Total Leavers |
| University Entrance | 14732 | 11520 | 26252 | 13262 | 10027 | 23289 |
| Level 3 qualification or higher | 2449 | 2205 | 4654 | 3603 | 3270 | 6873 |
| Halfway to a Level 3 qualification | 2589 | 3271 | 5860 | 2714 | 3672 | 6386 |
| Level 2 qualification | 4076 | 5870 | 9946 | 4188 | 5993 | 10181 |
| Halfway to a Level 2 qualification | 1632 | 2406 | 4038 | 1419 | 2177 | 3596 |
| Level 1 qualification | 1256 | 1461 | 2717 | 1086 | 1295 | 2381 |
| Halfway to a Level 1 qualification | 1195 | 1495 | 2690 | 1036 | 1345 | 2381 |
| Less than halfway to a Level 1 qualification (with at least 14 credits) | 1091 | 1464 | 2555 | 939 | 1188 | 2127 |
| Little or no formal attainment | 1652 | 2163 | 3815 | 1506 | 1868 | 3374 |
| Total | 30672 | 31855 | 62527 | 29753 | 30835 | 60588 |

*Highest attainment by ethnic group*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|   |   |   | 2013 |   |   |   |  |
|   | Māori | Pasifika | Asian | MELAA | Other | European/Pākehā | Total Leavers |
| University Entrance | 2433 | 1668 | 4256 | 548 | 221 | 18492 | 26252 |
| Level 3 qualification or higher | 1174 | 794 | 358 | 81 | 39 | 2583 | 4654 |
| Halfway to a Level 3 qualification | 1416 | 1059 | 505 | 115 | 52 | 3209 | 5860 |
| Level 2 qualification | 2355 | 1062 | 492 | 174 | 73 | 6572 | 9946 |
| Halfway to a Level 2 qualification | 1248 | 634 | 209 | 79 | 38 | 2156 | 4038 |
| Level 1 qualification | 764 | 302 | 139 | 50 | 17 | 1686 | 2717 |
| Halfway to a Level 1 qualification | 1091 | 391 | 118 | 33 | 16 | 1313 | 2690 |
| Less than halfway to a Level 1 qualification (with at least 14 credits) | 1132 | 337 | 123 | 39 | 17 | 1149 | 2555 |
| Little or no formal attainment | 1621 | 469 | 171 | 69 | 40 | 1781 | 3815 |
| Total | 13234 | 6716 | 6371 | 1188 | 513 | 38941 | 62527 |

|  |
| --- |
| 2014 |
|   | Māori | Pasifika | Asian | MELAA | Other | European/Pākehā | Total Leavers |
| University Entrance | 1845 | 1338 | 4089 | 533 | 196 | 16393 | 23289 |
| Level 3 qualification or higher | 1620 | 1134 | 568 | 155 | 45 | 3853 | 6873 |
| Halfway to a Level 3 qualification | 1551 | 1233 | 586 | 139 | 41 | 3397 | 6386 |
| Level 2 qualification | 2462 | 1021 | 484 | 153 | 58 | 6850 | 10181 |
| Halfway to a Level 2 qualification | 1166 | 497 | 203 | 57 | 27 | 1970 | 3596 |
| Level 1 qualification | 751 | 243 | 110 | 38 | 17 | 1471 | 2381 |
| Halfway to a Level 1 qualification | 980 | 366 | 87 | 33 | 17 | 1175 | 2381 |
| Less than halfway to a Level 1 qualification (with at least 14 credits) | 905 | 305 | 87 | 34 | 21 | 1010 | 2127 |
| Little or no formal attainment | 1474 | 436 | 168 | 65 | 28 | 1520 | 3374 |
| Total | 12754 | 6573 | 6382 | 1207 | 450 | 37639 | 60588 |

*Highest attainment by region (2013)*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|   | University Entrance | Level 3 qualification or higher | Halfway to a Level 3 qualification | Level 2 qualification | Halfway to a Level 2 qualification | Level 1 qualification | Halfway to a Level 1 qualification | Less than halfway to a Level 1 qualification (with at least 14 credits) | Little or no formal attainment | Total Leavers |
| Northland Region | 698 | 164 | 215 | 373 | 146 | 111 | 91 | 85 | 177 | 2060 |
| Auckland | 10084 | 1515 | 1898 | 2490 | 1076 | 725 | 694 | 614 | 1019 | 20115 |
| Waikato Region | 2062 | 455 | 528 | 1130 | 445 | 211 | 276 | 260 | 361 | 5728 |
| Bay of Plenty Region | 1410 | 419 | 355 | 643 | 261 | 174 | 169 | 154 | 216 | 3801 |
| Gisborne Region | 208 | 77 | 70 | 116 | 41 | 24 | 32 | 34 | 59 | 661 |
| Hawkes Bay Region | 995 | 138 | 200 | 400 | 138 | 100 | 73 | 92 | 114 | 2250 |
| Taranaki Region | 568 | 74 | 128 | 320 | 111 | 74 | 58 | 51 | 49 | 1433 |
| Manawatu-Wanganui Region | 1149 | 204 | 267 | 587 | 172 | 132 | 133 | 126 | 178 | 2948 |
| Wellington Region | 2946 | 438 | 599 | 924 | 352 | 203 | 197 | 167 | 237 | 6063 |
| Tasman Region | 199 | 27 | 39 | 125 | 27 | 31 | 13 | 27 | 31 | 519 |
| Nelson Region | 361 | 62 | 85 | 102 | 50 | 23 | 35 | 19 | 37 | 774 |
| Marlborough Region | 172 | 49 | 55 | 101 | 29 | 14 | 14 | 20 | 24 | 478 |
| West Coast Region | 91 | 26 | 32 | 97 | 49 | 15 | 19 | 13 | 17 | 359 |
| Canterbury Region | 3252 | 451 | 644 | 1172 | 415 | 321 | 247 | 267 | 379 | 7148 |
| Otago Region | 1182 | 132 | 246 | 439 | 145 | 90 | 77 | 53 | 90 | 2454 |
| Southland Region | 467 | 52 | 109 | 256 | 83 | 72 | 56 | 47 | 59 | 1201 |
| Correspondence School | 288 | 349 | 379 | 649 | 480 | 392 | 497 | 515 | 743 | 4292 |
| Not Applicable | 120 | 22 | 11 | 22 | 18 | 5 | 9 | 11 | 25 | 243 |
| Total | 26252 | 4654 | 5860 | 9946 | 4038 | 2717 | 2690 | 2555 | 3815 | 62527 |

*Highest attainment by region (2014)*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|   | University Entrance | Level 3 qualification or higher | Halfway to a Level 3 qualification | Level 2 qualification | Halfway to a Level 2 qualification | Level 1 qualification | Halfway to a Level 1 qualification | Less than halfway to a Level 1 qualification (with at least 14 credits) | Little or no formal attainment | Total Leavers |
| Northland Region | 534 | 270 | 250 | 411 | 158 | 105 | 114 | 83 | 171 | 2096 |
| Auckland | 9361 | 2430 | 2232 | 2555 | 958 | 681 | 663 | 536 | 892 | 20308 |
| Waikato Region | 1670 | 755 | 566 | 1215 | 370 | 209 | 241 | 220 | 403 | 5649 |
| Bay of Plenty Region | 1221 | 571 | 396 | 693 | 205 | 147 | 171 | 142 | 214 | 3760 |
| Gisborne Region | 170 | 98 | 91 | 174 | 43 | 22 | 32 | 27 | 53 | 710 |
| Hawkes Bay Region | 875 | 213 | 191 | 444 | 110 | 87 | 86 | 64 | 98 | 2168 |
| Taranaki Region | 458 | 125 | 139 | 329 | 114 | 83 | 77 | 41 | 57 | 1423 |
| Manawatu-Wanganui Region | 972 | 368 | 364 | 584 | 184 | 121 | 94 | 110 | 166 | 2963 |
| Wellington Region | 2663 | 602 | 645 | 855 | 301 | 167 | 160 | 133 | 197 | 5723 |
| Tasman Region | 170 | 42 | 47 | 118 | 49 | 22 | 14 | 16 | 26 | 504 |
| Nelson Region | 305 | 76 | 76 | 136 | 48 | 38 | 30 | 28 | 34 | 771 |
| Marlborough Region | 159 | 62 | 46 | 108 | 27 | 12 | 15 | 13 | 21 | 463 |
| West Coast Region | 81 | 38 | 35 | 89 | 36 | 7 | 11 | 12 | 15 | 324 |
| Canterbury Region | 2896 | 652 | 664 | 1215 | 415 | 305 | 249 | 247 | 336 | 6979 |
| Otago Region | 998 | 205 | 228 | 435 | 132 | 87 | 63 | 55 | 92 | 2295 |
| Southland Region | 425 | 112 | 126 | 300 | 84 | 50 | 50 | 43 | 43 | 1233 |
| Correspondence School | 212 | 229 | 258 | 502 | 347 | 229 | 304 | 351 | 531 | 2963 |
| Not Applicable | 119 | 25 | 32 | 18 | 15 | 9 | 7 | 6 | 25 | 256 |
| Total | 23289 | 6873 | 6386 | 10181 | 3596 | 2381 | 2381 | 2127 | 3374 | 60588 |

**Notes:** 1. MELAA stands for Middle Eastern/Latin American/African. 2. For this indicator students who identified in more than one ethnic group have been counted in each ethnic group. 3. For this indicator European/Pākehā refers to people who affiliate as New Zealand European, Other European or European (not further defined). For example, this includes and is not limited to people who consider themselves as Australian (excluding Australian Aborigines), British and Irish, American, Spanish, and Ukrainian. 4. Not Applicable includes students attending homeschool, the correspondence school, students whose school campus covers more than one region, and students with no regional information available. 5. Education regions were redefined in 2014. This table uses the new education region definition.

###

### Table 6: Asylum-seeking and migrant children in reception centers, by age, 2014-2015

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Age range* | *2014* |  | *2015* |  |
| 0 - 4 | 67 |  | 84 |  |
| 5 - 12 | 145 |  | 165 |  |
| 13 - 17 | 79 |  | 130 |  |
| Total  | **291** |  | **379** |  |

**Notes:** Ministry of Business, Innovation and Employment does not disaggregate data based on sex, ethnic origin, national origin, geographic location, and socio-economic status.

###

### Table 7: Children in detention facilities and penitentiary institutions, including closed correctional facilities in years 2014 and 2015

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| *Gender* | *2014* | *2015* |
| Male | 264 | 260 |
| Female |   | 1 |
| Total | **264** | **261** |
| *Age (years)* | *2014* | *2015* |
| 15 | 3 | 1 |
| 16 | 12 | 5 |
| 17 | 249 | 255 |
| Total | **264** | **261** |
| *Ethnicity* | *2014* | *2015* |
| Maori | 170 | 146 |
| European | 47 | 54 |
| Pacific | 38 | 50 |
| Other | 2 |   |
| Not recorded | 7 | 11 |
| Total | **264** | **261** |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| *Birthplace* | *2014* | *2015* |
| New Zealand | 171 | 173 |
| Australia | 6 | 1 |
| Fiji |  | 1 |
| Russia | 1 | 1 |
| Samoa | 2 | 1 |
| South Africa | 1 |  |
| Tonga | 3 | 1 |
| Zimbabwe | 1 | 1 |
| Not Recorded | 79 | 82 |
| Total | **264** | **261** |
| *Prison* | *2014* | *2015* |
| Mt Eden Corrections Facility | 87 | 96 |
| Hawkes Bay Prison | 64 | 78 |
| Christchurch Prison | 49 | 50 |
| Waikeria Prison | 64 | 37 |
| Total | **264** | **261** |

**Note:** The Department of Corrections does not collect information on the socio-economic status of these individuals.

###

### Table 8: Number of mental health clients aged 0-17 with residential bed nights between 2013 and 2014 by sex and ethnicity\*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Ethnicity* | *Sex* | *2013* | *2014* |
| Maori | Female | 59 | 60 |
|  | Male | 66 | 72 |
| Non-Maori | Female | 109 | 111 |
|  | Male | 87 | 96 |
| Total |  | **321** | **339**  |

**Notes**: Data should be considered provisional and is subject to change.

\*Institutions are not in use in New Zealand. These young people would have been placed in these residential services for a variety of reasons, often at the request of their families, and range from brief overnight or weekend respite placements to periods of time up to a few weeks or months to participate in residential group programmes. In the latter case most of them would have had access to contact with family either face to face or electronically. In a health context they are not incarcerated but accommodated in treatment programmes usually as voluntary participants, although some may have been Court ordered to participate. These placements are made for therapeutic outcomes.

###

### Table 9: Number of youth justice residential placements in force as at 30 June 2015, by gender, ethnic group and age group

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| *Gender* | *Ethnic group* | *As at the end of June 2015* |
| Female | Pacific Peoples | S |
| Māori | 15 |
| New Zealand Pākehā | S |
| Total females | **20** |
| Male | Pacific Peoples | S |
|  | Māori | 63 |
|  | New Zealand Pākehā | 18 |
|  | Other European | S |
|  | Other/ multiple | S |
| Total males |  |  **89** |
| Total |  | **109** |
| *Age group* | *As at the end of June 2015* |
| 14-16years | **S** |
| 17+ years | **S** |
| Total | **109** |

**Notes:** “S” represents a supressed cell to protect clients’ privacy. Children and young people (or their family) are asked to self-identify their ethnicity. All ethnic groups are recorded, however for the purpose of reporting; only the client’s self-identified primary ethnic group is recorded. If a client does not nominate a primary ethnic group, we report their ethnicity as ‘Other/ multiple.

### Table 10: Children and young people in case and protection out of home placements as at the end of June 2015, by gender, placement type and age group

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| *Gender* | *As at the end of June 2015* |
| Female | 1,899 |
| Male | 2,240 |
| Unknown | 24 |
| Total | **4,163** |
| *Placement* | *As at the end of June 2015* |
| Family/Whanau Placement | 2,193 |
| Non Family/Whanau Placement | 1,182 |
| Child and Family Support Services | 502 |
| CYF Family Home Placement | 133 |
| Residential Placement | 29 |
| Other Supported Accommodation | 124 |
| Total | **4,163** |
| *Age group* | *As at the end of June 2015* |
| 0-1 year | 464 |
| 2-4 years | 769 |
| 5-9 years | 1,158 |
| 10-13 years | 971 |
| 14+ years | 801 |
| Total | **4,163** |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| *Ethnic group* | *As at the end of June 2015* |
| Māori | 2,467 |
| New Zealand Pākehā | 1,243 |
| Pacific Peoples | 321 |
| Asian | 34 |
| Other European | 37 |
| Other / multiple  | 61 |
| Total | **4,163** |
| *Region* | *As at the end of June 2015* |
| Northern Region | 1,453 |
| Midlands Region | 846 |
| Central Region | 1,036 |
| Southern Region | 827 |
| Contact Centre / Adoptions | 1 |
| Total | **4,163** |

**Notes:** The data in this table excludes placement types - 'Independent Living', 'Remain Home' and 'Return Home'. Child, Youth and Family has a care system which recognises the roles of both family/whānau and non-family/whānau caregivers. A family/whānau caregiver is related to a child or young person or has emotional ties to the child or young person. This includes step parents, whāngai family members and people from within the child’s or young person’s hapū, iwi and extended family. All family/whānau caregivers are only approved to care for specified children and young people.

A non-family/whānau caregiver is usually someone who is not related to a child or young person. These non-family/whānau caregivers are not available for caring for other children and young people in care. Some non-family/whānau caregivers are only approved to care for specified children and young people with whom they have an existing relationship.

Child and Family Support Services (approved under s396 CYP&F Act) – placements provided by Non-Government Organisations (NGOs)

Family Home - CYF own homes around New Zealand where two adult caregivers live and take care of up to six children within a home environment. These homes are run like a normal household. Residential placement includes care and protection residential placements and youth justice residential placements. Care and protection residential placements are used when the behaviour of a child or young person is putting themselves or others at risk, or when there is no suitable community placement available to take care of the child or young person’s complex needs.

Young people aged between 14 and 17 who have offended and who have been remanded, sentenced to imprisonment, or ordered by the Court to go into a residence are placed in one of our youth justice residences.

“Other supported accommodation” includes boarding schools, young people transitioning to independence, on residential training programmes or in a mental health forensic unit.

Children and young people (or their family) are asked to self-identify their ethnicity. All ethnic groups are recorded, however for the purposes of reporting, only the clients’ self-identified primary ethnic group is extracted. Northern region includes the Te Tai Tokerau and Auckland regions.

### Table 11: Number of s3 adoption applications granted by gender of adopted child and Court Service Delivery Area (SDA)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | *Year application granted* |
| *Court Service Delivery Area* | *Gender of child* | *2014* | *2015* |
| Auckland SDA | Female | 30 | 26 |
|  | Male | 28 | 10 |
| Bay of Plenty/Coromandel SDA | Female | 9 | 7 |
|  | Male |  4 | 2 |
| Canterbury SDA | Female | 5 | 7 |
|  | Male | 5 | 7 |
| Central North Island SDA | Female | 5 | 1 |
|  | Male | 1 | 1 |
|  | Unknown | 2 | . |
| East Coast/Hawkes Bay SDA | Female | 1 | 1 |
|  | Male | 3 | 3 |
| Manawatu/Wairarapa SDA | Female | 1 | 1 |
|  | Male | 4 | 2 |
| Manukau SDA | Female | 20 | 12 |
|  | Male | 10 | 15 |
|  | Unknown | . | 1 |
| Nelson/Marlborough/West Coast SDA | Female | 2 | 2 |
|  | Male | 1 | 1 |
| Northland SDA | Female | 2 | . |
|  | Male | 4 | 2 |
|  | Unknown | . | 1 |
| Otago/South Canterbury SDA | Female | 4 | . |
|  | Male | 3 | 4 |
|  | Unknown | 2 | . |
| Southland/Central Otago SDA | Female | . | 2 |
|  | Male | 1 | . |
|  | Unknown | . | 1 |
| Taranaki/Wanganui SDA | Female | 2 | 2 |
|  | Male | 2 | 2 |
| Waikato SDA | Female | 3 | 8 |
|  | Male | 4 | 6 |
|  | Unknown | 1 | . |
| Wellington SDA | Female | 8 | 9 |
|  | Male | 13 | 10 |
| National Total | Female | 92 | 78 |
|  | Male | 83 | 65 |
|  | Unknown | 5 | 3 |
|  | **Total** | **180** | **146** |

### Table 12: Number of s3 adoption applications granted by age of adopted child and Court Service Delivery Area (SDA)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | *Year application granted* |
| *Court Service Delivery Area* | *Age group of child* | *2014* | *2015* |
| Auckland SDA | Under 12 months | 25 | 15 |
|  | 1-5 years | 15 | 4 |
|  | 5+ years  | 18 | 17 |
| Bay of Plenty/Coromandel SDA | Under 12 months | 3 | 4 |
|  | 1-5 years | 2 | 3 |
|  | 5+ years  | 8 | 2 |
| Canterbury SDA | Under 12 months | 7 | 7 |
|  | 1-5 years | 1 | 3 |
|  | 5+ years  | 2 | 4 |
| Central North Island SDA | Under 12 months | 4 | 1 |
|  | 1-5 years | 1 | 1 |
|  | 5+ years  | 3 | . |
| East Coast/Hawkes Bay SDA | Under 12 months | 2 | 2 |
|  | 1-5 years | 1 | 2 |
|  | 5+ years  | 1 | . |
| Manawatu/Wairarapa SDA | Under 12 months | 3 | 2 |
|  | 5+ years  | 2 | 1 |
| Manukau SDA | Under 12 months | 13 | 13 |
|  | 1-5 years | 10 | 6 |
|  | 5+ years  | 7 | 9 |
| Nelson/Marlborough/West Coast SDA | Under 12 months | . | 3 |
|  | 1-5 years | 1 | . |
|  | 5+ years  | 2 | . |
| Northland SDA | Under 12 months | 2 | 1 |
|  | 1-5 years | 1 | 2 |
|  | 5+ years  | 3 | . |
| Otago/South Canterbury SDA | Under 12 months | 6 | 1 |
|  | 1-5 years | . | 1 |
|  | 5+ years  | 3 | 2 |
| Southland/Central Otago SDA | Under 12 months | . | 2 |
|  | 1-5 years | 1 | . |
|  | 5+ years  | . | 1 |
| Taranaki/Wanganui SDA | Under 12 months | 3 | 2 |
|  | 1-5 years | . | 2 |
|  | 5+ years  | 1 | . |
| Waikato SDA | Under 12 months | 6 | 5 |
|  | 1-5 years | 2 | 7 |
|  | 5+ years  | . | 2 |
| Wellington SDA | Under 12 months | 5 | 11 |
|  | 1-5 years | 9 | 6 |
|  | 5+ years  | 6 | 2 |
|  | Unknown | 1 | . |
| National Total | Under 12 months | 79 | 69 |
|  | 1-5 years | 44 | 37 |
|  | 5+ years  | 56 | 40 |
|  | Unknown | 1 | . |
|  | **Total** | **180** | **146** |

**Note:** the Ministry of Justice does not collect data regarding the ethnicity of adopted children or socio economic data. We also do not distinguish between local and inter-country adoptions.

### Table 13: Number and disability rate of disabled children in private households, by sex, 2013

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| *Sex* | *0–14* | *0–14* |
| *Number (000)* | *Rate (%)* |
| Male | 60 | 13 |
| Female | 35 | 8 |
| Total | **95** | **11** |
| *Sex and impairment type* | *0-14* | *0-14* |
| *Number (000)* | *Rate (%)* |
| Male | Hearing | 7 | 2 \* |
| Sight | 3 \* | 1 |
| Mobility | 6 | 1 \* |
| Agility | 4 \* | 1 |
| Intellectual | 16 | 3 |
| Psychiatric/ psychological | 27 | 6 |
| Speaking | 23 | 5 |
| Learning | 33 | 7 |
| Remembering | … | … \* |
| Developmental delay | 3 \* | 1 |
| Total |  | **60** | **13** |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Female | Hearing | 5 | 1 \* |
| Sight | 3 \* | 1 |
| Mobility | 4 | 1 \* |
| Agility | 2 \* | 0  |
| Intellectual | 6 | 1 |
| Psychiatric/ psychological | 11 | 3 |
| Speaking | 11 | 2 |
| Learning | 16 | 4 |
| Remembering | … | … \* |
| Developmental delay | 3 \* | 1 |
| Total |  | **35** | **8** |
| Total | Hearing | 13 | 1 |
| Sight | 6 | 1 |
| Mobility | 10 | 1 |
| Agility | 6 | 1 |
| Intellectual | 22 | 2 |
| Psychiatric/ psychological | 38 | 4 |
| Speaking | 34 | 4 |
| Learning | 49 | 6 |
| Remembering | … | … |
| Developmental delay | 6 | 1 |
| Total |  | **95** | **11** |

**Notes:** Any individual may appear in more than one detailed impairment type. 'Remembering' is only asked of adults aged 15+ years. 'Developmental delay' is only asked of children aged 0–14 years.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Sex and ethnic group* |  | *0–14* | *0–14* |
|  |  | *Number (000)* | *Rate (%)* |
| Male | European | 43 | 13 |
| Māori | 23 | 19 |
| Pacific peoples | 5 \* | 11 |
| Asian | 3 \* | 5 |
| Other (MELAA(4) and Other) | S | S |
| Total |  | **60** | **13** |
| Female | European | 26 | 8 |
| Māori | 12 | 10 |
| Pacific peoples | 4 \* | 8 \* |
| Asian | 1 \* | 3 \* |
| Other (MELAA(4) and Other) | S | S |
| Total |  | **35** | **8** |
| Total | European | 69 | 11 |
| Māori | 35 | 15 |
| Pacific peoples | 9 | 9 |
| Asian | 4 | 4 |
| Other (MELAA(4) and Other) | 2 \* | 8 \* |
| Total |  | **95** | **11** |

**Notes:** Numbers may not sum to the stated totals because: a) individuals were counted in each applicable ethnic group, and b) numbers are rounded.

MELAA refers to Middle Eastern/Latin American/African

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| *Region* | *0-14* | *0-14* |
| *Number (000)* | *Rate (%)* |
| Auckland | 26 | 10 |
| Northland | 3 | 9 |
| Waikato | 10 | 12 |
| Bay of Plenty | 7 | 12 |
| Gisborne-Hawkes Bay | 5 | 11 |
| Taranaki | 4 | 14 |
| Manawatu-Wanganui | 7 | 14 |
| Wellington | 10 | 10 |
| Canterbury | 14 | 13 |
| Otago | 4 | 10 |
| Southland | 2 | 11 |
| Rest of South Island | 3 | 12 |
| Total | **95** | **11** |

**Note:** Children in private households only. Residential care facilities not included. The child (0–14 years) screening questions were changed in the 2013 survey. Be careful when comparing figures for children from the 2013 survey with those from previous surveys.

‘Rest of South Island’ contains the Tasman, Nelson, Marlborough and West Coast regions.

*S* suppressed

\* Relative sampling error is 30 percent or more, and less than 50 percent

### Table 14: Children with a disability in residential care, 2014 – 2015, by region, gender, disability type and ethnicity.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| *Region* | *2014* | *2015* |
| Taranaki | \* | \* |
| Otago/Southland | 12 | 12 |
| Hawkes Bay | 36 | 36 |
| Capital Coast | \* | \* |
| Nelson/Marlborough | \* | \* |
| Waikato | 17 | 12 |
| Wairarapa | \* | \* |
| Canterbury/South Canterbury/West Coast | 17 | 16 |
| Hutt Valley | \* | 0 |
| Tairawhiti | \* | \* |
| Auckland | 23 | 19 |
| Northland | 0 | \* |
| Bay of Plenty/Lakes | 5 | 8 |
| Manawatu | \* | 5 |
| Total | **127** | **122** |
| *Gender* | *2014* | *2015* |
| Female | 27 | 32 |
| Male | 100 | 90 |
| Total | **127** | **122** |
| *Disability type* | *2014* | *2015* |
| Autistic Spectrum Disorder | 34 | 26 |
| Intellectual | 83 | 88 |
| Neurological | \* | \* |
| Physical | 8 | 6 |
| Sensory | \* | \* |
| Total | **127** | **122** |
| Ethnicity | 2014 | 2015 |
| Asian | 9 | 6 |
| European/Other | 78 | 81 |
| Maori | 31 | 29 |
| Not Stated/Don't Know | \* | \* |
| Pacific | 7 | \* |
| Total | **127** | **122** |

**Note:** 1) \* denotes value suppressed

2) Institutions are not in use in New Zealand. This data represents the numbers of clients in residential care who were under 18 while they were in residential during that calendar year. This includes children that were 17 at the start of the year and may have turned 18 during the year and/or were under 18 at any point during the calendar year that they were in residential care (for each individual year).

### Table 15: Proportion of Special School Enrolments as a Percentage of the Total School Population



### Table 16: Number of disabled children by school type, 2013

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| *School type* | *5–14* |
| *Number (000)* |
| Regular  | 77 |
| Special | 2 \* |
| Correspondence | S |
| Home schooling | S |
| None of these | S - |

**Note:** Children in private households only. Residential care facilities not included. The child (0–14 years) screening questions were changed in the 2013 survey. Be careful when comparing figures for children from the 2013 survey with those from previous surveys.

Any individual may appear in more than one school type

*S* suppressed

\*Relative sampling error is 30 percent or more, and less than 50 percent

*Updated data from the New Zealand Government’s Fifth Periodic Report under the Convention on the Rights of the Child*

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Table 17: Mortality by HIV, Malaria, Polio, Viral Hepatitis and Acute Respiratory Infections for 0-19 year olds, 2008 to 2012 |  |
|  | *Years* |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Cause of Death** | *2008* | *2009* | *2010* | *2011* | *2012* |  |  |  |  |  |
| HIV | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Malaria | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Polio | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Viral Hepatitis | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Acute Respiratory Infections1 | 13 | 8 | 15 | 6 | 23 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Source:* Ministry of Health Mortality and Demographic Data 2012 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Footnotes:* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (1)     This includes acute lower respiratory infections, pneumonia and influenza, and other acute upper respiratory infections. |  |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | *Number of deaths by age* |
| *Registration year* | *Sex* | *0* | *1–4* | *Total* |
| 2008 | Female | 127 | 36 | **163** |
|   | Male | 197 | 46 | **243** |
|  | **Total** | **324** | **82** | **406** |
| 2009 | Female | 150 | 36 | **186** |
|   | Male | 182 | 37 | **219** |
|   | **Total** | **332** | **73** | **405** |
| 2010 | Female | 151 | 31 | **182** |
|   | Male | 208 | 35 | **243** |
|   | **Total** | **359** | **66** | **425** |
| 2011 | Female | 142 | 19 | **161** |
|   | Male | 181 | 39 | **220** |
|   | **Total** | **323** | **58** | **381** |
| 2012 | Female | 130 | 29 | **159** |
|   | Male | 164 | 35 | **199** |
|   | **Total** | **294** | **64** | **358** |
| *Source*: Ministry of Health, National Collections and Reporting |
| Table 19: Number of deaths attributed to Sudden Infant Death Syndrome (SIDS) by ethnicity and sex 2008 to 2012 |
|  |  | *Year* |  |  |
| *Ethnicity* | *Sex* | *2008* | *2009* | *2010* | *2011* | *2012* |
| Māori | Female | 16 | 12 | 6 | 6 | 0 |
|   | Male | 16 | 16 | 10 | 13 | 6 |
|   | **Total** | **32** | **28** | **16** | **19** | **6** |
| Pacific | Female | 3 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
|   | Male | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|   | **Total** | **7** | **4** | **4** | **1** | **1** |
| Other (non-Māori, non-Pacific peoples) | Female | 4 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 7 |
|   | Male | 7 | 8 | 4 | 5 | 4 |
|  | **Total** | **11** | **11** | **7** | **5** | **11** |
| **Total** | Female | 23 | 18 | 12 | 6 | 7 |
|   | Male | 27 | 25 | 15 | 19 | 11 |
|   | **Total** | **50** | **43** | **27** | **25** | **18** |
| *Source*: Ministry of Health, National Collections and Reporting |  |  |
| Table 20: Number and percentage of births of low birth weight, 2008 to 2014 |
| *Year* | *Live births* | *Live births < 2 500 g* | *Proportion (%) LBW* |
| 2008 | 65333 | 3850 | 5.90% |
| 2009 | 63285 | 3722 | 5.90% |
| 2010 | 64699 | 3780 | 5.80% |
| 2011 | 62174 | 3685 | 5.90% |
| 2012 | 62035 | 3791 | 6.10% |
| 2013 | 59701 | 3550 | 5.90% |
| 2014 | 58270 | 3403 | 5.84% |
| *Source*: Ministry of Health, National Collections and Reporting, 2014. |
| *Note*:(1)     Percentages of low birth weight exclude births where no birth weight was recorded.  |

|  |
| --- |
| Table 21: Age-specific youth suicide numbers and death rate (per 100,000) for 2011 and 2012 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Year* | *Age group (years)* | *Male* | *Female* | *Total* |
| *Number* | *Rate1* | *Number* | *Rate1* | *Number* | *Rate1* |
| 2011 | 10 - 14 | 3 | 2.0 | 3 | 2.1 | 6 | 2.0 |
| 15 - 19 | 43 | 26.3 | 17 | 11.0 | 60 | 18.9 |
| 2012 | 10 - 14 | 6 | 4.1 | 5 | 3.5 | 11 | 3.8 |
| 15 - 19 | 53 | 33.1 | 22 | 14.5 | 75 | 24.1 |
|    |

*Source:* Ministry of Health, Suicide Facts: Deaths and intentional self–harm hospitalisations 2012, Mortality Collection

**Notes:** (1) Age-standardised rates are per 100,000 population. They are age standardised to the WHO World Standard Population. See Age standardization of rates: A new WHO standard (PDF, 76kb), available at <http://www.who.int/healthinfo/paper31.pdf>.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Table 22: Age-specific youth (age 15–19) suicide death rate (per 100,000) by ethnic group, 2008 - 2012 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | *Māori* | *Pasifika* | *European/other* | ***Total*** |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 38.5 | 27.6 | 11.5 | **18.6** |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15–19 | (31.9–45.1) | (18.8–36.3) | (9.5–13.5) | **(16.5–20.7)** |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Source*: Ministry of Health, National Collections and Reporting |  |  |  |  |  |
| ***Note*:(**1) If the respective confidence intervals (in brackets) do not overlap, the difference between rates is likely to be statistically significant. |  |  |  |  |  |

|  |
| --- |
| Table 23: Number and percentage of children fully vaccinated by age 2 years (1 January 2015 to 31 December 2015), by ethnicity |
| *Ethnicity* | *No. eligible* | *Fully immunised for age* | *Proportion (%)* |  |
| Māori | 16,267 | 15,008 | 92 |  |
| Pacific | 6,535 | 6,278 | 96 |  |
| Asian | 8,426 | 8,075 | 96 |  |
| NZ European | 21,988 | 20,534 | 93 |  |
| Other | 7,206 | 6,187 | 86 |  |
| **Total** | **60,422** | **56,082** | **93** |  |
| Source: Ministry of Health (2015) http://www.health.govt.nz/our-work/preventative-health-wellness/immunisation/immunisation-coverage/national-and-dhb-immunisation-data |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Table 24: Number and percentage of women giving birth, by place of birth, 2010 to 2014 |  |
|   | *Years* |  |  |  |  |
|   | *2010* | *2011* | *2012* | *2013* | *2014* |
| Place of birth | *Number* | *Percentage* | *Number* | *Percentage* | *Number* | *Percentage* | *Number* | *Percentage* | *Number* | *Percentage* |
| Home | 2,060 | 3.2 | 2,043 | 3.3 | 1,924 | 3.1 | 1,968 | 3.4 | 1,966 | 3.4 |
| Maternity facility | 62,425 | 96.8 | 60,319 | 96.7 | 59,553 | 96.9 | 56,477 | 96.6 | 56,562 | 96.6 |
| Primary  | 6,982 | 10.8 | 6,199 | 9.9 | 5,942 | 9.7 | 5,218 | 8.9 | 5,301 | 9.1 |
| Secondary | 26,222 | 40.7 | 25,143 | 40.3 | 25,162 | 40.9 | 24,204 | 41.4 | 24,003 | 41 |
| Tertiary | 28,821 | 44.7 | 28,092 | 45 | 28,449 | 46.3 | 27,055 | 46.3 | 27,258 | 46.6 |
| Unknown/ | 400 | 0.6 | 885 | 1.4 | 844 | 1.4 | 782 |  | 665 |  |
| unrecorded |
| **Total1** | **64,485** |  | **62,362** |  | **62,321** |  | **59,227** |  | **59,193** |  |

**Notes:** Total births differ from total maternities (noted in table on maternal mortality) for reasons including differing approaches to counting multiple births, still births and time periods when data can be submitted.

|  |
| --- |
| Table 25: Number of children aged 0–14 years diagnosed with HIV (by antibody test), and AIDS by sex, 2008 to 2015 |
|  |  |  |
| *Sex* | *HIV* | *AIDS* |
| Female | S | S |
| Male | S | S |
| **Total** | **12** | **S** |
| *Source*: AIDS Epidemiology Group, University of Otago Medical School, contracted by Ministry of Health for HIV surveillance services (2014). |
| **Note:** (1) S suppressed for confidentiality reasons. |

### Table 26: Rates of mental health clients seen (per 100,000 population), by ethnicity, sex and age, 2008/9 to 2014/15

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| *Financial Year* | *Ethnic Group by Sex* | *Age Group* |
| *0-4* | *5-9* | *10-14* | *15-19* |
| 2008/09 | Māori | Female | 139.9 | 715.3 | 2790.4 | 4522.8 |
| Male | 339.4 | 2115 | 4075.7 | 5805.2 |
| **Total** | **242** | **1432.8** | **3449.8** | **5178.8** |
| Pacific | Female | 146.2 | 271.4 | 1935 | 2546.1 |
| Male | 237.9 | 851.2 | 2614 | 4035.6 |
| **Total** | **193.4** | **568.2** | **2279.3** | **3304.3** |
| Asian | Female | 67.3 | 193.7 | 747.7 | 1257.1 |
| Male | 139.3 | 629.6 | 890.6 | 1101.9 |
| **Total** | **104.4** | **417.8** | **820.9** | **1179.2** |
| Other | Female | 198.9 | 1211.4 | 3016.8 | 4594.9 |
| Male | 406.3 | 2776.4 | 3751.8 | 4073.3 |
| **Total** | **305.1** | **2011.8** | **3394.1** | **4326.4** |
| **Total** | Female | 164.2 | 903.3 | 2647.6 | 4012.3 |
| Male | 343.8 | 2224.3 | 3451.2 | 4099.6 |
| **Total** | **256.2** | **1579.7** | **3059.5** | **4057** |
| 2009/10 | Māori | Female | 158.4 | 770.1 | 3046.5 | 4834.8 |
| Male | 329.1 | 2458.4 | 4211.7 | 6338.4 |
| **Total** | **245.8** | **1635.9** | **3643.9** | **5608.1** |
| Pacific | Female | 70 | 302.7 | 1476.7 | 2923 |
| Male | 180.3 | 949.5 | 2318.6 | 4523.5 |
| **Total** | **126.7** | **635.9** | **1901.3** | **3741.1** |
| Asian | Female | 68.8 | 180.8 | 789.7 | 1426.6 |
| Male | 100.7 | 600.3 | 999.7 | 1201 |
| **Total** | **85.1** | **397.3** | **896.8** | **1313.3** |
| Other | Female | 255.1 | 1320.6 | 3084.5 | 4820.5 |
| Male | 448.9 | 2943.6 | 3980.3 | 4486.7 |
| **Total** | **354.4** | **2149** | **3544.9** | **4648.1** |
| **Total** | Female | 189.4 | 976.9 | 2699.7 | 4258.3 |
| Male | 350.9 | 2398.5 | 3594.5 | 4508.6 |
| **Total** | **272.2** | **1704.8** | **3158.2** | **4386.9** |
| 2010/11 | Māori | Female | 177.2 | 915.4 | 3212.2 | 5174.4 |
| Male | 403 | 2569.7 | 4354.3 | 6441.6 |
| **Total** | **293** | **1762.5** | **3795.2** | **5828.1** |
| Pacific | Female | 74.6 | 355.1 | 1496.9 | 3390 |
| Male | 176.4 | 955.6 | 2254.9 | 4822.2 |
| **Total** | **126.9** | **664.5** | **1881.1** | **4119.6** |
| Asian | Female | 105.4 | 294.4 | 634.8 | 1461.6 |
| Male | 155 | 586.8 | 868.1 | 1302.9 |
| **Total** | **130.9** | **445.2** | **753.9** | **1382.2** |
| Other | Female | 292.7 | 1417.6 | 3273.6 | 5305.2 |
| Male | 518.2 | 3165.9 | 4103.1 | 4791.8 |
| **Total** | **408.3** | **2309.4** | **3699.3** | **5039.4** |
| **Total** | Female | 216.6 | 1076 | 2827.9 | 4644.8 |
| Male | 409.4 | 2534 | 3669.8 | 4744.6 |
| **Total** | **315.5** | **1822** | **3258.7** | **4696.1** |
| 2011/12 | Māori | Female | 260.4 | 955.8 | 3643.8 | 5689.2 |
| Male | 488.4 | 2650.4 | 4476.5 | 6926.7 |
| **Total** | **377.3** | **1823.1** | **4070** | **6324.9** |
| Pacific | Female | 110.5 | 370.4 | 1805.2 | 3334.6 |
| Male | 290.1 | 920.4 | 2221.5 | 5340.4 |
| **Total** | **202.8** | **654.7** | **2016.5** | **4353.9** |
| Asian | Female | 105.5 | 280.7 | 946.3 | 1599.4 |
| Male | 183.5 | 665.2 | 1021.8 | 1243.7 |
| **Total** | **145.7** | **479** | **984.9** | **1421.3** |
| Other | Female | 380 | 1487 | 3498.2 | 5755.9 |
| Male | 648.2 | 3396.9 | 4117.4 | 4912.6 |
| **Total** | **517.5** | **2462.6** | **3815.8** | **5320.2** |
| **Total** | Female | 285.3 | 1112.9 | 3110.3 | 5010.9 |
| Male | 510 | 2662 | 3709.7 | 4945.1 |
| **Total** | **400.6** | **1906.3** | **3417.1** | **4977.1** |
| 2012/13 | Māori | Female | 257.6 | 963.6 | 4282.2 | 6272.5 |
| Male | 600 | 2637.6 | 4637.3 | 7023.9 |
| **Total** | **433.3** | **1819.4** | **4464.1** | **6659** |
| Pacific | Female | 186.6 | 349.7 | 2068.5 | 3841.9 |
| Male | 241.2 | 1066.2 | 2114.2 | 5256 |
| **Total** | **214.6** | **720.4** | **2091.8** | **4559.1** |
| Asian | Female | 152.6 | 277.9 | 1286 | 1793.3 |
| Male | 139.1 | 663.1 | 949.2 | 1326.2 |
| **Total** | **145.6** | **475.5** | **1112.8** | **1559.7** |
| Other | Female | 354.1 | 1641.4 | 4390.5 | 6630.4 |
| Male | 672.1 | 3472.2 | 4367.1 | 5112.5 |
| **Total** | **516.9** | **2577.1** | **4378.5** | **5847** |
| **Total** | Female | 284 | 1180.9 | 3813.5 | 5696.3 |
| Male | 538.2 | 2690.1 | 3853.9 | 5084.1 |
| **Total** | **414.4** | **1953.5** | **3834.2** | **5382.2** |
| 2013/14 | Maori | Female | 250.1 | 996.9 | 4420.1 | 5886.6 |
| Male | 559.4 | 2720.6 | 4361.9 | 6763.2 |
| **Total** | **408.7** | **1883.7** | **4390.2** | **6335.5** |
| Pacific | Female | 226.9 | 403.3 | 2200.8 | 3295.9 |
| Male | 294.2 | 1372.4 | 2026.6 | 4553.9 |
| **Total** | **261.3** | **900** | **2111.7** | **3931.1** |
| Asian | Female | 142.2 | 378.2 | 1166.7 | 1738 |
| Male | 227.3 | 851.4 | 860.5 | 1286.4 |
| **Total** | **185.8** | **623.6** | **1010** | **1502.7** |
| Other | Female | 356.8 | 1636.4 | 4514.7 | 7245.2 |
| Male | 636.1 | 3448.6 | 4281.6 | 5149.2 |
| **Total** | **499.9** | **2563.9** | **4395.6** | **6168.4** |
| **Total** | Female | 286.8 | 1222.2 | 3918.5 | 5853.8 |
| Male | 527.8 | 2785.8 | 3726.7 | 4937.1 |
| **Total** | **410.2** | **2024.7** | **3820.3** | **5383** |
| 2014/15 | Maori | Female | 298.2 | 1016.1 | 4389.9 | 6273.9 |
| Male | 568.3 | 2775.6 | 4434.5 | 6580.9 |
| **Total** | **436.8** | **1921** | **4412.8** | **6431.4** |
| Pacific | Female | 187.9 | 525.1 | 2566.3 | 3801.9 |
| Male | 365.7 | 1396.4 | 2364.3 | 4911.2 |
| **Total** | **278.8** | **970.3** | **2462.8** | **4365.7** |
| Asian | Female | 134.1 | 374.7 | 1406.1 | 1766.7 |
| Male | 194.6 | 911.4 | 1005.9 | 1268.2 |
| **Total** | **165.1** | **652.9** | **1200.8** | **1506** |
| Other | Female | 451.1 | 1820.4 | 4661.8 | 7198.9 |
| Male | 749.5 | 3680.5 | 4408.3 | 5170.1 |
| **Total** | **604** | **2773.3** | **4532.6** | **6157.3** |
| **Total** | Female | 337.3 | 1328.5 | 4050 | 5927.3 |
| Male | 581.7 | 2918.5 | 3854.9 | 4914.6 |
| **Total** | **462.5** | **2144.8** | **3950.3** | **5406.6** |

**Notes:** Data is provisional and subject to change. In order to report a single ethnicity for each client, responses have been prioritised according to a list published by Statistics New Zealand.

The table shows clients seen by District Health Boards only and therefore the numbers will be a slight undercount. Clients seen only by non-governmental organisations during this time were excluded from this table because of incomplete coverage from 2008/2009 to 2010/2011.

The age-specific rate (for each 5 year age group) measures the frequency of clients seen per 100,000 of the particular population for that age group.

### Table 27: Table of numbers of proceedings by Police against youth offenders, year ending 30 June

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | *Year ending 30 June*  |
| *Age*  | *Ethnicity*  | *2010*  | *2011*  | *2012*  | *2013*  | *2014*  | *2015*  |
| 0-9 | European | 193 | 135 | 179 | 125 | 103 | 110 |
|  | Maori | 339 | 331 | 302 | 306 | 266 | 219 |
|  | Other\* | 21 | 24 | 24 | 27 | 21 | 37 |
|  | Pacific Island | 28 | 31 | 43 | 33 | 17 | 18 |
|  | **0-9 Total**  | **581** | **521** | **548** | **491** | **407** | **384** |
| 10-13 | European | 2,273 | 2,000 | 1,746 | 1,435 | 1,311 | 1,125 |
|  | Maori | 4,308 | 3,815 | 3,730 | 3,178 | 2,853 | 2,575 |
|  | Other\* | 260 | 251 | 238 | 237 | 263 | 225 |
|  | Pacific Island | 516 | 458 | 423 | 315 | 360 | 294 |
|  | **10-13 Total**  | **7,357** | **6,524** | **6,137** | **5,165** | **4,787** | **4,219** |
| 14-16 | European | 9,973 | 8,926 | 7,395 | 5,861 | 4,624 | 3,841 |
|  | Maori | 12,095 | 10,895 | 10,140 | 9,204 | 7,735 | 7,149 |
|  | Other\* | 1,013 | 857 | 734 | 700 | 685 | 678 |
|  | Pacific Island | 2,149 | 2,039 | 2,061 | 1,640 | 1,485 | 1,293 |
|  | **14-16 Total**  | **25,230** | **22,717** | **20,330** | **17,405** | **14,529** | **12,961** |
| 17-20 | European | 29,912 | 25,824 | 23,869 | 20,318 | 14,876 | 12,730 |
|  | Maori | 22,329 | 20,981 | 19,687 | 17,196 | 14,231 | 13,483 |
|  | Other\* | 3,081 | 2,893 | 2,943 | 2,854 | 2,406 | 2,758 |
|  | Pacific Island | 6,061 | 5,670 | 5,489 | 4,675 | 3,633 | 3,106 |
|  | **17-20 Total**  | **61,383** | **55,368** | **51,988** | **45,043** | **35,146** | **32,077** |

\*Other includes African, Asian, Indian, Latin American/Hispanic, Middle Eastern, as well as cases where the ethnicity is not stated or not elsewhere classified.

**Notes:** The table shows numbers of proceedings by Police against youth offenders. It differs from data previously provided as Police now use an improved statistical series based on proceedings against offenders, and no longer produce statistics based on apprehensions for offences.[[1]](#footnote-1)

###

### Table 28: Breakdown of enrolments and Early Childhood Education entitlement funding by service type as at June 20141.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Service Type* | *Enrolments/attendances (as at June 2014)* | *Proportion of Total Enrolments (%)* | *ECE Entitlement Funding2* |
| Education & Care | 126,804 | 63.4 | $1,076,594 |
| Kindergarten | 31,877 | 15.9 | $236,991 |
| Home-based | 19,162 | 9.6 | $105,416 |
| Playcentre | 12,723 | 6.4 | $13,294 |
| Te Kōhanga Reo | 8,936 | 4.5 | $75,662 |
| Correspondence School | 500 | 0.2 | n/a3 |
| **Total** | **200,002** | **100%** | **$1,507,958** |

*Source:* Ministry of Education.

**Notes:**

1. In 2014, the method for data collection changed and around 40% of services completed the Annual Census using the Ministry's new electronic collection tool for ECE: ELI. For these services, the data relates to attendances in ECE licensed services, not enrolments.
2. Entitlement funding includes subsidy funding for 20 Hours Early Childhood Education, under 2’s, non-20 Hours Early Childhood Education subsidy funding for children aged 2 and over, and Equity funding.
3. Funding figures are not available for the Correspondence School as this type receives one bulk payment to distribute within their Early Childhood Education and School division.
4. Funding data relates to the July 2013 to June 2014 financial year.
5. Dollar amounts are GST exclusive.

### Table 29: Breakdown of qualified/trained1 educators across different Early Childhood Education service types, as at June 20142

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Service type* | *Number of enrolments/attendances* | *Number of qualified/ trained educators* | *Total number of educators* |
| Education and Care | 126,804 | 14,608 | 20,833 |
| Kindergarten | 31,877 | 3,433 | 3,615 |
| Home-based coordinators | 19,162 | 709 | 714 |
| Home-based educators |  | Unknown3 | 7,084 |
| Correspondence School | 500 | 16 | 16 |
| Playcentre | 12,723 | 5,217 | 6,379 |
| Kōhanga Reo | 8,936 | 881 | 3,380 |
| Total | 200,002 | Unknown | 38,276 |

*Source:* Ministry of Education.

**Notes:**

1. Qualified/trained educators include:
* teaching staff holding a recognised Early Childhood Education or primary school teaching qualification that leads to registration with the New Zealand Teachers Council.
* Playcentre on-duty adults with a Playcentre qualification.
* Köhanga reo educators holding a köhanga reo qualification (Tua Rua, Tua Tahi and Whakapakari).
1. In 2014, the method for data collection changed and around 40% of services completed the Annual Census using the Ministry's new electronic collection tool for ECE: ELI. For these services, the data relates to attendances in ECE licensed services, not enrolments.
2. There were issues with the Home-based educator data collected in 2014 and therefore this figure is not known.

### Table 30: Enrolments/Attendances by ethnicity for different types of childcare facilities available in New Zealand as at June 2014

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | *Attendance numbers by ethnicity* |  |
| *Type of Facility* | *Number of Facilities* | *Māori* | *Pasifika* | *Asian* | *Pakeha/**European* | *Other* | *Not Stated* |
| Playcentres | 442 | 1781 | 245 | 599 | 9649 | 208 | 241 |
| Casual Education and Care | 9 | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Education and Care | 2369 | 24581 | 10527 | 14977 | 73579 | 2772 | 368 |
| Home-based | 387 | 3735 | 1104 | 1316 | 12097 | 732 | 178 |
| Hospital-based | 21 | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Kindergarten | 647 | 6982 | 2462 | 3041 | 18864 | 457 | 71 |
| Te Köhanga Reo | 463 | 8454 | 245 | 0 | 0 | 2371 |  |
| **Total** | 4341 | 45648 | 14596 | 19940 | 114542 | 4415 | 861 |

*Source:* Education Counts.

*Footnote:*

1. In the case of Te Köhanga Reo, “other” includes Asian and Pakeha/European children.

### Table 31: Percentage of children aged 3-5 receiving 20 Hours ECE

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | *Year* |
|  | *2008* | *2009* | *2010* | *2011* | *2012* | *2013* |
| Percentage of children | 78% | 83% | 86% | 89% | 90% | 91% |

*Source:* Education Counts. Annual ECE Census Report 2013.

### Table 32: Percentage of school children who have regularly attended ECE in the six months prior to starting school, as at Dec 2010 and Dec 2015

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Service Type* | *Prior-participation as at Dec 2010 (%)* | *Prior-participation as at Dec 2015 (%)* | *Difference* |
| European/ Pākehā | 97.8 | 98.1 | 0.3 |
| Māori | 89.6 | 94.3 | 4.7 |
| Pasifika | 86.6 | 91.8 | 5.2 |
| Asian | 95.9 | 97.5 | 1.6 |
| Other ethnic groups | 95.1 | 95.4 | 0.3 |
| **Total** | **94.6** | **96.4** | **1.8** |

*Source:* Education Counts.

### Table 33: Number of adoptions granted or recognised in New Zealand, 2007 to 2014

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | *Years* |
| *Adoption type* | *2007/08* | *2008/09* | *2009/10* | *2010/11* | *2011/12* | *2012/13* | *2013/14* | *2014/15* | *2015/16\** |
| Adoption of New Zealand children | 259 | 237 | 180 | 188 | 171 | 151 | 149 | 122 | 77 |
| Adoption of foreign children | 339 | 348 | 388 | 288 | 403 | 421 | 444 | 428 | 612 |
| **Total adoptions recognised or granted by New Zealand** | **598** | **585** | **568** | **476** | **574** | **572** | **593** | **650** | **689** |

*Source:* Department of Internal Affairs: Births, Deaths and Marriages’ Adoption birth registrations & Citizenship By Descent records.

\*Note: 2015/16 figures are as at 14/04/2016.

### Table 34: Summarised information on the extent to which child pornography is produced, imported, distributed or consumed within New Zealand and any change since 2011

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | *Years* |
| *Charge* | *2011/2012* | *2012/13* | *2013/14* | *2014/15* |
| Involved possession of objectionable material | 18 | 15 | 12 | 19 |
| Involved distribution of objectionable material | 7 | 7 | 6 | 8 |
| Involved making of objectionable material | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| **Total child sexual abuse image convictions** | **18** | **15** | **12** | **19** |

*Source:* The Department of Internal Affairs.

### Table 35: Summarised information on the seizure and confiscation of materials containing objectionable material relating to child exploitation

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | *Years* |
| *Type of seized material* | *2011/12* | *2012/13* | *2013/14* | *2014/15* | *2015/16 (to date – March)* |
| CD Roms | 217 | 159 | 178 | 272 | 276 |
| Videos | 9 | 73 | Nil | Nil | 29 |
| Computer Systems | 99 | 51 | 101 | 95 | 52 |
| Hard Drives | 78 | 53 | 71 | 74 | 106 |
| USB/Flash Drives/Memory Stick/SD cards | 61 | 56 | 87 | 155 | 45 |
| Computer Disks | 126 | 101 | Nil | Nil | 12 |
| Other Publications | 7 | 4 |  |  |  |
| Text Files/docs | 37 | 55 | 18 | 7 | 44 |
| Cameras and ipads | 30 | 18 | 31 | 28 | 24 |
| Cellphones | 14 | 35 | 55 | 57 | 52 |
| DVDs1 | 5061 | 2986 | 1173 | 537 | 482 |

*Source:* The Department of Internal Affairs.

*Footnote:*

1. DVDs include both unlabelled and objectionable items. The Censorship Compliance Unit indicated that, on average, approximately 80 percent of seized DVDs are just for labelling violations.

### Key Youth Justice Statistics

1. Youth apprehensions have reduced from around 40,000 in 2005/06 to around 22,000 in 2013/14. While the reduction of Youth apprehensions to June 2014 for European has been 51 percent and Pacific Peoples by 25 percent, the reduction for Maori has been 33 percent.
2. The number of young people held in Police custody over 24 hours reduced by 73 percent from 210 in 2011/12 to a total of 56 in 2014/15.
3. Forty-nine per cent of referrals for a Youth Justice Family Group Conference in 2013/14 had a substantiated Care and Protection finding, while 12percent were already in the Care of the Chief Executive. Less than 30percent of young people referred to Youth Justice are young females, but in 2013/14, 59 percent of young females referred to Youth Justice had substantiated care and protection concerns, with 12 percent also having a Care status.
4. Between a quarter and a third of young people having a Youth Justice Family Group Conference did not re-offend within 12 months. Of those who did re-offend, 70 percent reduced the frequency and seriousness of their offending.
5. Youth Court cases have reduced by 62 percent from 5,000 in 2005/06 to 1,900 in 2013/14. Only 260 of the 1,900 cases appearing at Court received formal Supervision Orders - most of the others were dealt with by FGC Plans or lower-level disposals. Only 105 young people served Custodial sentences in 2014/15 down from 168 in 2010/11.
6. However admissions to Youth Justice Residences have risen from 720 in 2011/12 to over 950 in 2014/15. Re-admissions have doubled.
1. An explanation regarding the change in Police statistics can be found in the report ‘The transformation of NZ Police crime statistics: New measures and trends’ published on the Police website at <http://www.police.govt.nz/sites/default/files/publications/transformation-of-nz-police-crime-statistics.pdf> [↑](#footnote-ref-1)